THE COLLECTED POEMS OF WALLACE STEVENS

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DESCRIPTION WITHOUT PLACE

Ι

It is possible that to seem—it is to be, As the sun is something seeming and it is.

The sun is an example. What it seems It is and in such seeming all things are.

Thus things are like a seeming of the sun Or like a seeming of the moon or night

Or sleep. It was a queen that made it seem By the illustrious nothing of her name.

Her green mind made the world around her green.

The queen is an example . . . This green queen

In the seeming of the summer of her sun By her own seeming made the summer change.

In the golden vacancy she came, and comes, And seems to be on the saying of her name.

Her time becomes again, as it became, The crown and week-day coronal of her fame.

Т

Such seemings are the actual ones: the way Things look each day, each morning, or the style Peculiar to the queen, this queen or that, The lesser seeming original in the blind

Forward of the eye that, in its backward, sees The greater seeming of the major mind.

An age is a manner collected from a queen. An age is green or red. An age believes

Or it denies. An age is solitude Or a barricade against the singular man

By the incalculably plural. Hence Its identity is merely a thing that seems,

In the seeming of an original in the eye, In the major manner of a queen, the green

The red, the blue, the argent queen. If not, What subtlety would apparition have?

In flat appearance we should be and be, Except for delicate clinkings not explained.

These are the actual seemings that we see, Hear, feel and know. We feel and know them so.

III

There are potential seemings, arrogant To be, as on the youngest poet's page,

Or in the dark musician, listening To hear more brightly the contriving chords. There are potential seemings turbulent In the death of a soldier, like the utmost will,

The more than human commonplace of blood, The breath that gushes upward and is gone,

And another breath emerging out of death, That speaks for him such seemings as death gives.

There might be, too, a change immenser than A poet's metaphors in which being would

Come true, a point in the fire of music where Dazzle yields to a clarity and we observe,

And observing is completing and we are content, In a world that shrinks to an immediate whole,

That we do not need to understand, complete Without secret arrangements of it in the mind.

There might be in the curling-out of spring A purple-leaping element that forth

Would froth the whole heaven with its seeming-so, The intentions of a mind as yet unknown,

The spirit of one dwelling in a seed, Itself that seed's ripe, unpredictable fruit.

Things are as they seemed to Calvin or to Anne Of England, to Pablo Neruda in Ceylon,

To Nietzsche in Basel, to Lenin by a lake. But the integrations of the past are like

A Museo Olimpico, so much So little, our affair, which is the affair

Of the possible: seemings that are to be, Seemings that it is possible may be.

ΤV

Nietzsche in Basel studied the deep pool Of these discolorations, mastering

The moving and the moving of their forms In the much-mottled motion of blank time.

His revery was the deepness of the pool, The very pool, his thoughts the colored forms,

The eccentric souvenirs of human shapes, Wrapped in their seemings, crowd on curious crowd,

In a kind of total affluence, all first, All final, colors subjected in revery

To an innate grandiose, an innate light, The sun of Nietzsche gildering the pool,

Yes: gildering the swarm-like manias
In perpetual revolution, round and round . . .

Lenin on a bench beside a lake disturbed The swans. He was not the man for swans. The slouch of his body and his look were not In suavest keeping. The shoes, the clothes, the hat

Suited the decadence of those silences, In which he sat. All chariots were drowned. The swans

Moved on the buried water where they lay. Lenin took bread from his pocket, scattered it—

The swans fled outward to remoter reaches, As if they knew of distant beaches; and were

Dissolved. The distances of space and time Were one and swans far off were swans to come.

The eye of Lenin kept the far-off shapes. His mind raised up, down-drowned, the chariots.

And reaches, beaches, tomorrow's regions became One thinking of apocalyptic legions.

V

If seeming is description without place, The spirit's universe, then a summer's day,

Even the seeming of a summer's day, Is description without place. It is a sense

To which we refer experience, a knowledge Incognito, the column in the desert,

On which the dove alights. Description is Composed of a sight indifferent to the eye. It is an expectation, a desire, A palm that rises up beyond the sea,

A little different from reality: The difference that we make in what we see

And our memorials of that difference, Sprinklings of bright particulars from the sky.

The future is description without place, The categorical predicate, the arc.

It is a wizened starlight growing young, In which old stars are planets of morning, fresh

In the brilliantest descriptions of new day, Before it comes, the just anticipation

Of the appropriate creatures, jubilant, The forms that are attentive in thin air.

VI

Description is revelation. It is not The thing described, nor false facsimile.

It is an artificial thing that exists, In its own seeming, plainly visible,

Yet not too closely the double of our lives, Intenser than any actual life could be,

A text we should be born that we might read, More explicit than the experience of sun And moon, the book of reconciliation, Book of a concept only possible

In description, canon central in itself, The thesis of the plentifullest John.

VII

Thus the theory of description matters most. It is the theory of the word for those

For whom the word is the making of the world, The buzzing world and lisping firmament.

It is a world of words to the end of it, In which nothing solid is its solid self.

As, men make themselves their speech: the hard hidalgo
Lives in the mountainous character of his speech;

And in that mountainous mirror Spain acquires The knowledge of Spain and of the hidalgo's hat—

A seeming of the Spaniard, a style of life, The invention of a nation in a phrase,

In a description hollowed out of hollow-bright, The artificer of subjects still half night.

It matters, because everything we say
Of the past is description without place, a cast

Of the imagination, made in sound; And because what we say of the future must portend,

Be alive with its own seemings, seeming to be Like rubies reddened by rubies reddening.

TWO TALES OF LIADOFF

I

Do you remember how the rocket went on And on, at night, exploding finally In an ovation of resplendent forms—

Ovation on ovation of large blue men In pantaloons of fire and of women hatched, Like molten citizens of the vacuum?

Do you remember the children there like wicks, That constantly sparkled their small gold? The town Had crowded into the rocket and touched the fuse.

That night, Liadoff, a long time after his death, At a piano in a cloud sat practicing, On a black piano practiced epi-tones.

Do you remember what the townsmen said, As they fell down, as they heard Liadoff's cloud And its tragical, its haunted arpeggios? And is it true that what they said, as they fell, Was repeated by Liadoff in a narration Of incredible colors ex, ex and ex and out?

IJ

The feeling of Liadoff was changed. It is
The instant of the change that was the poem,
When the cloud pressed suddenly the whole return

From thought, like a violent pulse in the cloud itself, As if Liadoff no longer remained a ghost And, being straw, turned green, lived backward, shared

The fantastic fortune of fantastic blood, Until his body smothered him, until His being felt the need of soaring, the need

Of air . . . But then that cloud, that piano placed Just where it was, oh beau caboose . . . It was part Of the instant to perceive, after the shock,

That the rocket was only an inferior cloud.

There was no difference between the town

And him. Both wanted the same thing. Both sought

His epi-tones, the colors of the ear, The sounds that soon become a voluble speech— Voluble but archaic and hard to hear.